

Annex 1 – Collection of existing UVAR signs and proposals for improved and harmonised signage plus C-ITS testing

UVAR Exchange – Demo 1 UVAR signage, Demo 2 C-ITS Report "Practical aspects of UVAR information provision through signage"















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Existing UVAR signage in Lisbon (PT)

Lisbon: Low Emission Zone

Zona de Emissões Reduzidas (ZER)



ZER 2

pre-Euro 2 (pre-1996 vehicles) working days from 7h to 21h except residents and historic vehicles



ZER 1

working days from 7h to 21h pre-Euro 3 (pre-2000 vehicles) except residents and historic vehicles



Source: ARMIS and City of Lisbon

Lisbon: Limited Traffic Zone



Google Maps

59 Rua do Paraíso



Image capture: Nov 2020 © 2022 Google

to vehicles used for non-heavy tourism activities except loading and unloading from 8h to 20h except authorised vehicles

https://goo.gl/maps/wCipAS4R9G73nayYA

Google Maps – Largo Trindade Coelho 17, Lisboa https://goo.gl/maps/dRvjSdTJJ6n7xuTF8



Source: ARMIS and Google

Lisbon: Pedestrian Zone





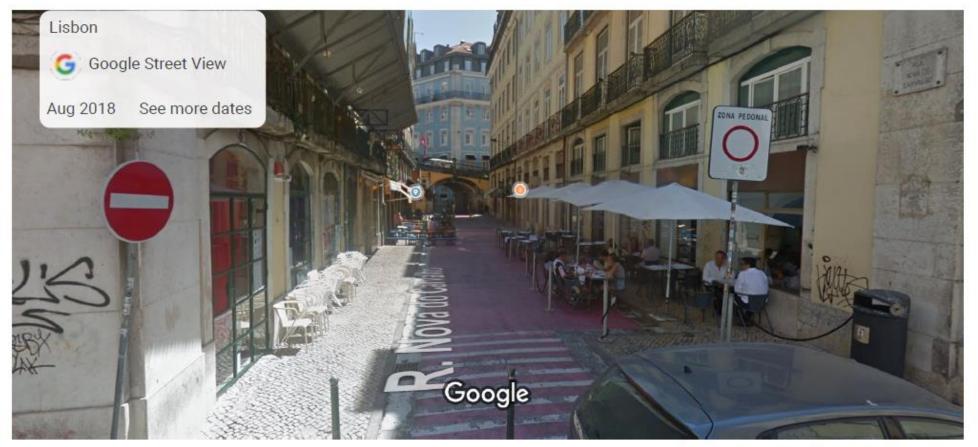


Image capture: Aug 2018 © 2022 Google

Google Maps - Tv. Remolares 38 (Pink Street)

https://goo.gl/maps/8XaUznGGdGPDWAJc9

Source: Google 6

Lisbon: camera enforcement



usually not used for UVARs enforcement, but for public safety



Largo Trindade Coelho 17

For your safety, this location is subject to video surveillance with image capture.

Purpose under the terms of law n°1/2005: security of people and goods and criminal prevention.

Entity responsible for data processing: public security police.

Source: City of Lisbon 7

Proposals for improved and harmonised UVAR signs in Lisbon (PT)

Lisbon: proposal of variable message signs



Tested in VMS Demo, see the report "Guidelines for









Source: ARMIS 9

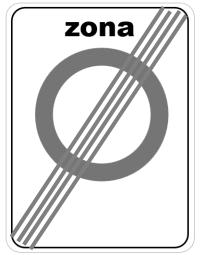
Lisbon: proposals of entry and exit signs

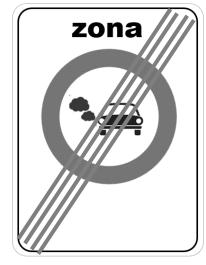








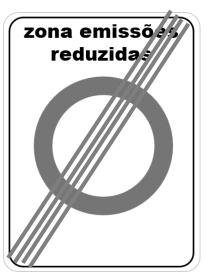














Source: own elaboration

Lisbon LEZ: additional panels



Time validity:

dias úteis das 7h às 21h

*

7h - 21h

★ seg - sext
7h - 21h

Applicabilty:

pré-Euro 2 (veíc. anteriores a 1996)

pré-Euro 3 (veíc. anteriores a 2000)

Exemptions:

exceto residentes e veículos históricos exceto residentes e veículos históricos e autorizados

exceto euro 4 ou superior e autorizados

Enforcement and info:

Informação em informacoeseservicos.lisboa.pt

Lisbon: complete LEZ and LTZ proposals





★ seg - sext
7h - 21h

exceto euro 4 ou superior e autorizados

Informação em informacoeseservicos.lisboa.pt



pré-Euro 2 (veíc. anteriores a 1996)

exceto residentes e veículos históricos e autorizados

Informação em informacoeseservicos.lisboa.pt



a veículos afetos à atividade de animação turística não pesados

exceto cargas e descargas 8h-20h e autorizados

Informação em informacoeseservicos.lisboa.pt



a veículos afetos à atividade de animação turística não pesados

exceto cargas e descargas 8h-20h e autorizados

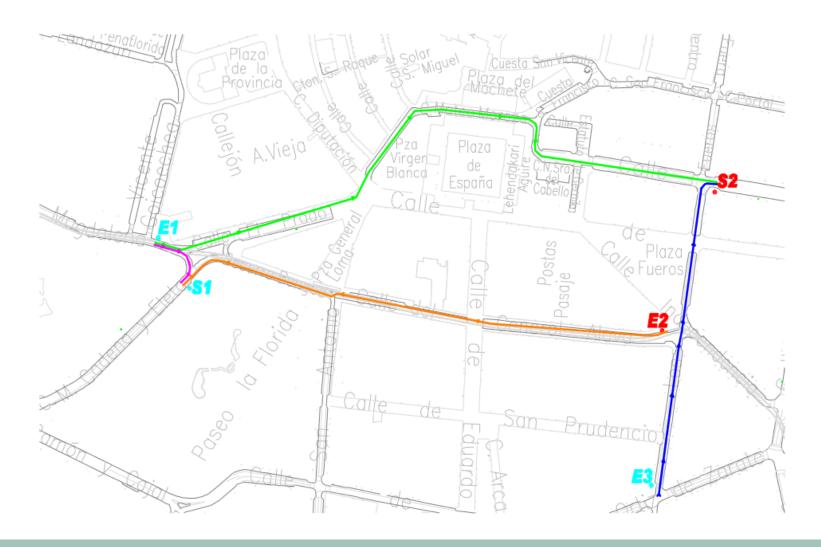
Informação em informacoeseservicos.lisboa.pt

Source: own elaboration 12

Existing UVAR signage in Vitoria-Gasteiz (ES)

Vitoria-Gastez: Limited Traffic Zone and Pedestrian zone/street





Lisbon: Limited Traffic Zone and Pedestrian zone/street









https://goo.gl/maps/dhC18fm7rra4i4Yj9

https://goo.gl/maps/nP6ofCS5hgyxCSEd8

Vitoria-Gasteiz: Limited Traffic and Pedestrian Priority Zone







Vitoria-Gasteiz: Pedestrian Priority Zone

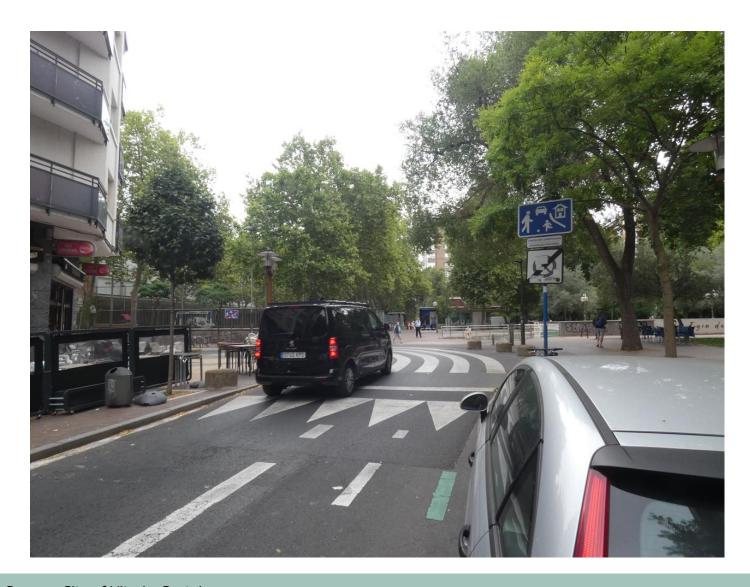






Vitoria-Gasteiz: Pedestrian Priority Zone







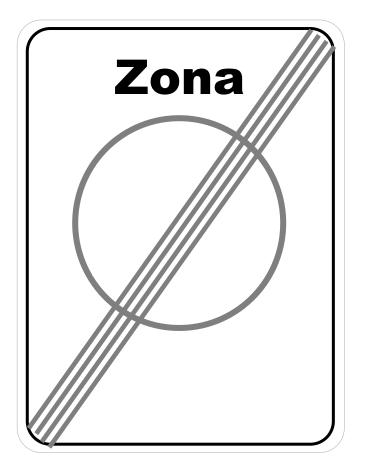
Proposals for improved and harmonised UVAR signs in Vitoria-Gasteiz (ES)

Vitoria Gasteiz Central Superblock LTZ: proposals of entry and exit signs









VG#1 basic layout small panel

VG#2 extended text small panel

VG#3 exit panel

Source: own elaboration 20

Vitoria-Gasteiz: additional panels







i Y PERMISOS cityname.uvar (945 16 11 00

Source: own elaboration







Vitoria-Gasteiz: complete proposals



EXCEPTO – IZAN EZIK

TAXI
Y AUTORIZADOS
ETA BAIMENDUTA





More essential sign in Spanish & Basque

References to the phone number and the website could be placed on another more informative or advance warning sign, before the LTZ entry sign or just aside this one.

The problem with loading/unloading operations in case of ANPR systems is that carriers always need to obtain a permit in advance. That's why time windows are showed after the text «and authorised». The same applies for disabled people, unless in the country a centralised check of blue badges is in place (so cameras can recognize disabled users without preregistration)







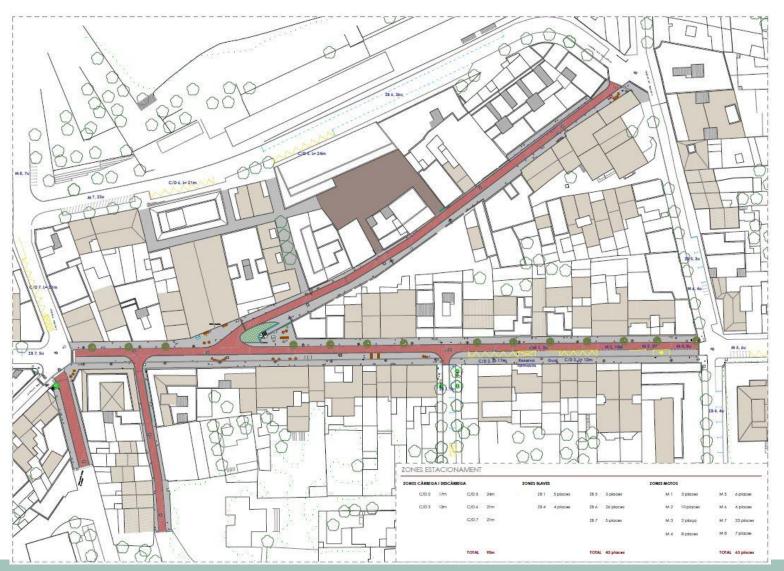


i Y PERMISOS cityname.uvar (945 16 11 00

Existing UVAR signage in Barcelona

Barcelona: Low Emission Zone – Limited Traffic





Sant Just Desvern / Barcelona Metropolitan Area

Even though it is called a Low Emission Zone, corresponds to a Limited Traffic Zone

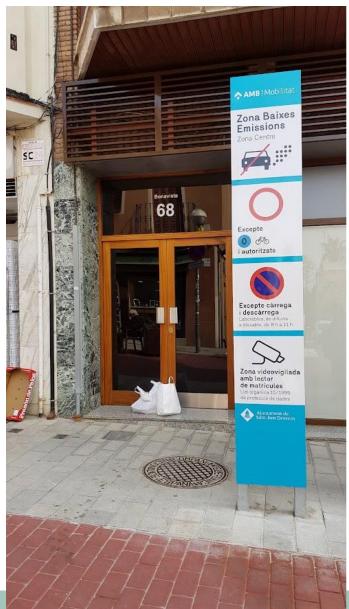
Access only for pedestrians, neighbors, bicycles and electric vehicles.
Urban delivery access only labor days from Monday to Saturday from 8:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.

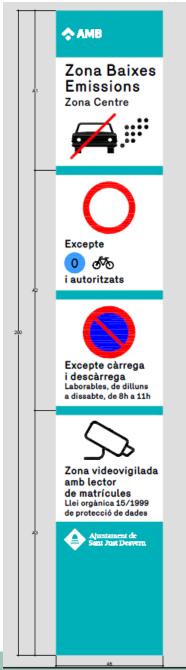
Source: Barcelona Metropolitan Area

Zone

Limited Traffic Zone

Sant Just Desvern / Barcelona Metropolitan Area







Barcelona: Limited Traffic Zone



The LTZ of Sant Just Desvern has allowed the creation of a "de facto" pedestrian area.

Before

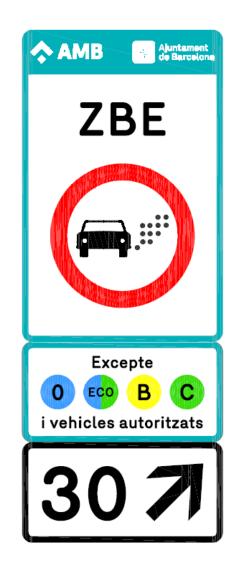


After



Barcelona: Low Emission Zone – Highroads







Barcelona: Low Emission Zone - Urban areas



UVAR Exchange









Barcelona: Camera enforcement

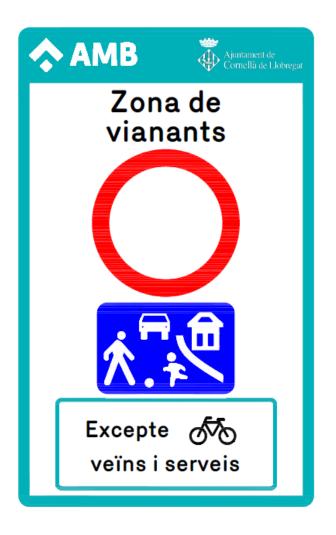


Pedestrian Zone





Advance warning



Existing UVAR signage in Milan

Milan: Area B - Low Emission Zone





Milan: Area B - Low Emission Zone





- 1. Text not visible (different font sizes with some inscriprions too small)
- 2. Correct indication of the goods vehicle symbol but text redundant
- 3. Restricted Euro standard not indicated (only reference to the Ordinance)
- 4. Text «divieto di transito» redundant
- 5. Text «except authorised» too small and linked to the Ordinance (redundant)
- 6. Text «controllo elettronico degli accessi» but no camera symbol
- 7. Generic indication to milan municipality website (no dedicated url)
- 8. VMS useless (no information only the local LEZ name)



Source: TRT

Milan: Area C - Congestion Charge zone



UVAR Exchange Source: TRT



Milan Area C - Congestion Charge zone



UVAR Exchange



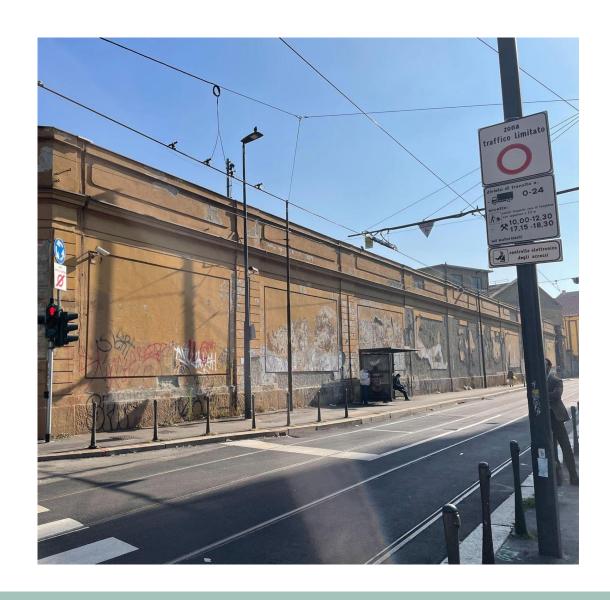
Source: TRT



- 1. Text not visible (different font sizes with some inscriptions too small)
- Correct indication «except authorised»
- Correct indication of the goods vehicle symbol but text redundant
- Restricted Euro standard not indicated (only reference to the Ordinance)
- Text «divieto di transito» redundant
- Information for goods vehicles separated
- Congestion charge reference via the text «accesso a pagamento»
- correct use of symbols for exceptions but public transport redundant
- Text «controllo elettronico degli accessi» but no camera symbol

Milan: Limited Traffic Zone

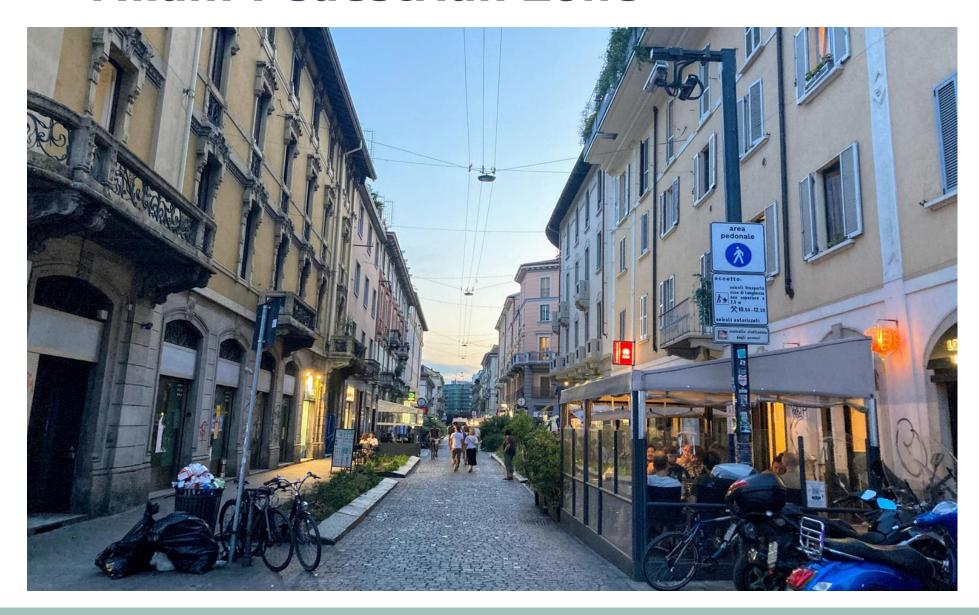






Milan: Pedestrian Zone





Milan: Pedestrian Zone



- Text not visible (different font sizes with some inscriprions too small)
- Text «authorised vehicles» after the loading/unloading symbol means that delivery operations during workdays 10:00-12:30 are not subject to permits (i.e. the ANPR is off)
- No indication of the goods vehicle symbol with lenght size limit
- Compact and clear despite not in line with prescriptions (for the additional panel)



Source: TRT 37

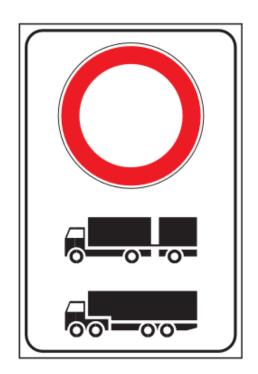




Source: TRT

Some references and examples





When a prohibition/restriction applies to certain vehicles categories, these are indicated below the C,2 sign or in supplementary panels as first symbol (no need to include a text "applies to")

These examples are taken from Italy:

NO ENTRY sign for heavy duty vehicles (on the left) > not a zone but the rectangular panel is used because of the specification of a vehicle category

Limited Traffic Zone for buses and freight vehicles longer than 7,5 m with different time validities



Source: Italian Guidelines LTZ

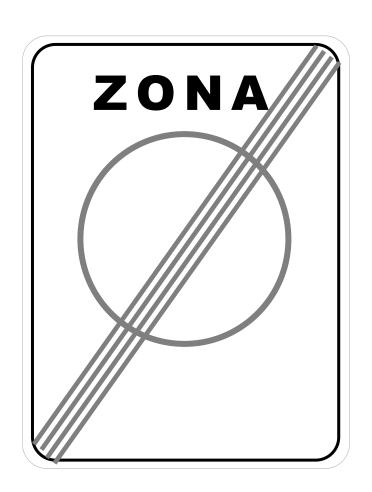
Proposals for improved and harmonised UVAR signs in Milan (IT) and Lombardy

Milan: main zonal panel

UVAR Exchange

Adapted entry and exit sign





Milan LEZ Area B: elements













i permessi www.areab.it (+39 02 02 02

Milan LEZ proposal











cat. Euro superiori e autorizzati



info e permessi 02.02.02 www.comune.milano.it











i permessi www.areab.it **(** +39 02 02 02 Main zonal panel: rectangular with polluting car symbol

Time validity changed 7am to 7 pm to avoid half hours

Right-hand sign: time validity changed Monday to Saturday (working days) to avoid text for days

No vehicles carrying inflammables or explosives and HGV lenght limit 12 m removed (to be put on another sign prior to the LEZ)

The main panel uses Tern symbol (credit: Mr Stefan Egger.

https://iiidre.weebly.c om/symbols.html#/)











info e permessi 02.02.02 www.comune.milano.it

Lombardy Region: LEZ sign proposal





☆ lun-ven





informazioni

% 800.318.318

www.infoaria.it

7,30 - 19,30 eccetto Diesel Euro 5 Euro 4 solo 1/04-30/09 Benzina Euro 2 2 tempi Euro 2 Euro 1 solo 1/04-30/09 cat. Euro superiori e autorizzati informazioni

The main panel uses the Tern symbol (credit: Mr Stefan Egger. https://iiidre.weebly.com/symbols.html#/)

800.318.318 www.infoaria.it

Source: own elaboration

Existing UVAR signage in The Netherlands

The Hague: Pedestrian & Pedestrian Priority Zone



Pedestrian zone





Pedestrian Priority Zone



Source: Panteia 46

The Hague: Limited Traffic Zone and Pedestrian Zone







Source: Panteia

geen ingang

The Hague: LEZ





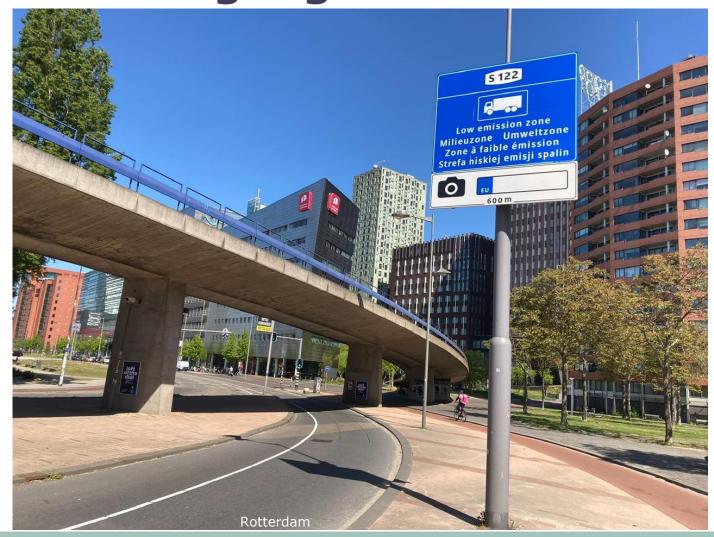
Authorised 4 and higher

Authorised 6 and higher

Source: Panteia 48

Example of Low Emission Zone – Warning Signs







Source: Panteia 49

NL: Zero Emission Zone Sign





Not yet implemented but already defined in the Regulation



Authorised Zero emission

Some references and examples





Denmark -Miljøzone -Environmental Zone

Miljøgodkendte køretøjer undtaget - Environmentally authorised vehicles exempted



Sweden -Miljözon -Environmental Zone

Applies to Klass 2

In both DK and SE the text «Environmental zone» is indicated without the repetition of the word «zone»

In SE this is combined with a the polluting car symbol and the «klass 2» below the sing indicates «applies to» (no need to put a text for it)

In DK they generically use the indication of exemptions for authorised vehicles but without any reference to the emission Euro class (this is more as in a LTZ)



The Netherlands -Milieu Zone -Environmental zone The term UITGEZONDERD (except) instead of TOEGESTAAN (authorised) is widely used in Belgium but also in NL: why not harmonising the practice in Dutch speaking countries?











Source: Panteia and TRT 52

Proposals for improved and harmonised UVAR signs in The Netherlands

Supplementary panels in NL: what is allowed?



According to the Reglement verkeersregels en verkeerstekens 1990 (RVV 1990), subplates must be placed under traffic signs and may include:

- A further explanation of the traffic sign;
- 2. If only symbols appear on a lower sign: the traffic sign only applies to the road users or the traffic behavior indicated in this way;
- 3. If a lower sign contains the word "except" in combination with symbols: the traffic sign does not apply to the road users or the traffic behavior thus indicated.
- 4. If the intended traffic behavior is indicated by means of texts or signs, whether in combination with symbols, the intended traffic behavior is apparent from the bottom sign.

NL: additional panels proposals



	Time validity of the scheme, if applicable	The vehicles that are permitted to enter through the general LEZ rule	Enforcement	Further information
LEZ examples	ma. di. wo. do en vr 08.00 – 19.00	uitgezonderd 3 en hoger uitgezonderd 4 en hoger		uitgezonderd nul- emissie
LTZ examples	ma. di. wo. do en vr 08.00 – 19.00	uitgezonderd		informatie tel.061 000 0000

Source: own elaboration 55

NL: LEZ proposals of additional panels





Text "and authorised" added (in case of other exceptions)



Compact (1 panel) and consistent with current legislation



Text "Euro" added Text "higher Euro and authorised" added



The Hague: LEZ complete proposal









Proposals for Zero Emission and Congestion Charge Zones

Zero Emission Zone - proposal







Only put the disabled people symbol if manually enforced or EU disability card and centralised database in place

Hydrogen symbol refers to fuel cell

Congestion Charge Zone - proposal





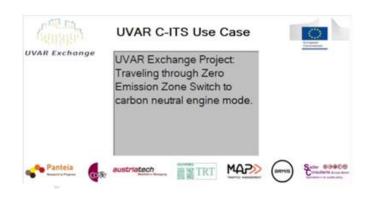
C-ITS Demo in Vienna (AT) and Trento (IT)

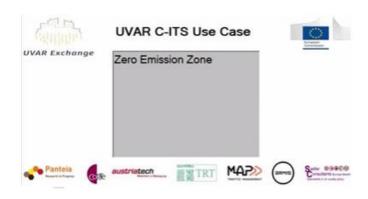
C-ITS Demo in Vienna



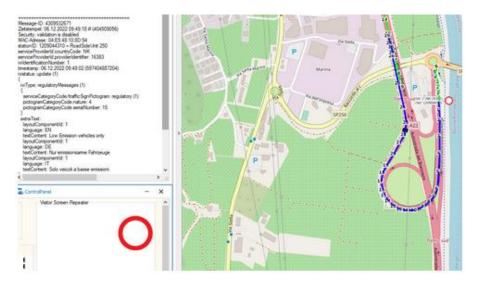
- Demo of C-ITS Use Case "Free Text Message"
- Aim of demo was to verify that correct message is sent out
- Message was shortened to "Zero Emission Zone"
- Easier for driver to comprehend complex information







C-ITS Demo in Trento





- Demo of C-ITS Use Case "Traffic Sign"
- Aim of demo was to verify that correct message is sent out as early warning
- Specific pictogram is displayed to inform the driver on the Low Emission Zone
- Early warning on upcoming UVAR has positive effects on traffic regulation in cities and urban areas.